

PARTS OF SPEECH

1. Noun

A noun is the name of a person, place, thing, or idea.

Examples: Ali, Lahore, Fan, Book, Honesty etc.

A noun is a word for a person, place, thing, or idea. Nouns are often used with an article (the, a, an), but not always.

Kinds Of Noun

Proper Noun

It is the name of a particular person, place or thing. It cannot be used for another name.

Proper nouns always start with a capital letter.

Examples: Multan, Asia, Anwar, Suzuki etc.

Common Noun

A word which denotes a common person, place or thing.

Examples: Village, boy, car, deer, sheep etc.

2. Pronoun

A pronoun is a word used in place of a noun.

She... we... they... it

A pronoun is usually substituted for a specific noun.

Kinds Of Pronoun

Personal Pronoun

A pronoun used in place of the name of person.

Kinds of Personal Pronoun

First Person: *Speaker (I, we, me, my, us)*

Second Person: *Listener (you, Your, Yours)*

Third Person: *Observer (He, She, They)*

3. VERB

- *A verb expresses action or being.*
A word which tells about the activity of things and persons.

There is a main verb and sometimes one or more helping verbs. ("She can sing." Sing is the main verb; can is the helping verb.) A verb must agree with its subject in number (both are singular or both are plural).

Examples: Read, come ,write, play etc.

Kind Of Verb

Auxiliary(Helping) Verb

Verbs that are used for making negative or interrogative sentence.

(is, am, are, was, were, has, have, had)

4. ADJECTIVE

- An adjective modifies or describes a noun or pronoun. It usually answers the question of which one, what kind, or how many.*

Good, Bad, Tall, Lazy, short, etc.

5. ADVERB

- An adverb modifies or describes a verb, an adjective, or another adverb. But never a noun.*

It usually answers the questions of when, where, how, why??? Adverbs often end in -ly.

An almost ugly girl was dancing quickly.

6. Preposition

A word showing the relation or connection of a noun or pronoun with another noun or pronoun.

(In, on, at, through, over, into, of, for, by, with.)

7. CONJUNCTION

A conjunction joins words, phrases, or clauses, and indicates the relationship between the elements joined.

And, or, but, yet, through, whether etc.

8. INTERJECTION

A word or a sound which expresses sudden feelings or emotions.

Alas! hurrah! well done! bravo! oh! aha! etc.

9. Articles

Articles are placed before noun.

Indefinite Articles: (A , An)

Definite Articles(The)